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CLAIMS

1. A process for preparing ethylene polymers carried out in the presence of a catalyst system comprising (i) a solid catalyst component comprising Mg, Ti, halogen, and optionally an internal electron donor compound, and (ii) an Al-alkyl compound said process comprising at least two step of polymerization (a) and (b), in which:

- in a first step (a) ethylene is polymerized in the presence of a molecular weight regulator in order to produce an ethylene (co)polymer; and
- in a further step (b), which is carried out in the presence of an external electron donor compound added to this polymerization step as a fresh reactant, ethylene is copolymerized with an alpha olefin of formula CH₂=CHR, in which R is a C1-C20 hydrocarbon group, to produce an ethylene copolymer having a molecular weight higher than that of the (co)polymer produced in step (a).
- 2. The process according to claim 1 in which the solid catalyst component (i) comprises a Ti compound and a magnesium dihalide.
- 3. The process according to claim 2 in which the solid catalyst component (i) further comprises an electron donor compound (ID) selected from alcohol, glycols, esters, ketones, amines, amides, nitriles, alkoxysilanes and ethers.
- 4. The process according to claim 3 in which the electron donor compound (ID) is tetrahydrofurane or ethylacetate.
- 5. The process according to claim 1 in which the outside electron donor compound (OD) added to the polymerization step (b) as a fresh reactant is THF.
- 6. The process according to claim 1 which is carried out in gas-phase.
- 7. The process of claim 6 in which the polymerization step (a) and (b) are carried out in two fluidized bed reactors.
- 8. The process of claim 6 in which the polymerization step (a) is out in a fluidized bed reactor, and the step (b) is carried out in a gas-phase reactor having two interconnected polymerization zones.
- 9. The process according to claim 1 in which the polymerization step (a) is carried out in the presence of hydrogen.
- 10. The process according to claim 1 in which the comonomer used in polymerization step (b) is selected from 1-butene, 1-pentene, 1-hexene, 4-methyl-1-pentene, 1-heptene and 1-octene.

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11. The process according to claim 1 in which the alkyl-Al compound (ii) is selected from the trialkyl aluminum compounds.

- 12. The process according to claim 11 in which the trialkyl aluminum compound is used in mixture with alkylaluminum halides.
- 13. The process according to claim 1 in which the components (i), (ii), and optionally the (OD) compound are pre-contacted before being introduced into the reactor, for a period of time ranging from 0.1 to 120 minutes at a temperature ranging from 0 to 90°C.
- 14. The process according the claim 1 in which in the polymerization step (a) is produced an ethylene polymer having a density not less than 0.955 kg/dm³ and in the copolymerization step (b) the copolymer produced has an average molecular weight ranging from 100000 to 1.000.000 g/mol.

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